

Root Coverage Using AlloSpark-GF®–Enhanced Dermal Allograft as an Alternative to Autogenous Connective Tissue Grafting

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PRESENTATION & DIAGNOSIS

A 57-year-old male patient was referred for treatment of generalized gingival recession. **1** **2** Class I and Class III recession was noted in all four quadrants, with the patient's primary concern being the exposed roots of his maxillary left central incisor through canine area. Root-coverage surgery with a AlloSpark-GF®–enhanced dermal allograft was planned as an alternative to an autogenous connective tissue graft.

GRAFT PREPARATION

Prior to surgery, a dermal allograft with a thickness of 0.4–0.7mm was hydrated with AlloSpark-GF® and allowed to absorb the growth factors for at least 20 minutes prior to application.

SURGICAL PROTOCOL

3 A facial, trapezoidal, full-thickness flap was reflected. Root planing, including reduction of the Class V composite restoration on the canine, was performed with finishing burs, piezoelectric and manual instrumentation. Root conditioning with a slurry of doxycycline and sterile saline was performed for 3 minutes, followed by copious sterile saline irrigation.

4 The AlloSpark-GF®–enhanced dermal allograft was sutured at the level of the CEJ of the teeth, with the lamina propria side facing outward. **5** A periosteal releasing incision at the base of the flap facilitated tension-free coronal repositioning of the flap margin to cover 100% of the dermal allograft.

OUTCOME

6 **7** At six months post-operative, after completing identical therapy on the maxillary right canine and first bicuspid several months earlier, significant root coverage is evident.

